Class 11th ch.-4 Nomadic Empire. MM.30

1 What is the meaning of term Quriltai ? Describe in short its three function. 3
2 what do you mean by Yasa? Describe the features of Yasa. 3
3. Why did Genghis Khan become unpopular? Explain. 3
4. Write a short note on the Ulus System. 3
5. What do you know about the military system of Genghis Khan ? 5

6.Read the passage given below and answer the questions that follow : 4
Ghazan Khan's Speech
Ghazan Khan (1295-1304) was the first II- Khanid rider to convert to Islam. He gave the following speech to the Mongol-Turkish nomad commanders, a speech that was probably drafted by his Persian wazir Rashiduddin and included in the minister's letters :
'I am not on the side of the Persian peasantry. If there is a purpose in pillaging them all, there is no one with more power to do this than I. Let us rob them together. But if you wish to be certain of collecting grain and food for your tables in the future, I must be harsh with you. You must be taught reason. If you insult the peasantry, take their oxen and seed and trample their crops into the ground, what will you do in the future ? ...The obedient peasantry must be distinguished from the peasantry who are rebels...'
(i) Who prepared Ghazan Khan's speech ?
(ii) Who was Ghazan Khan ?
(iii) What does his (Ghazan Khan's) speech depict ?

7.When was Genghis Khan born ?
(a) In 1162 CE. (b) In 1170 CE. (c) In 1191 CE (d) In 1206 CE

8.Who was Mongke ?

9.When was Bukhara occupied by Mongol army (forces) ?
(a) 1226 (b) 1220 (c) 1240 . (d) 1235

10.Who was the founder of Yuan dynasty ?
(a) ArikBuka . (b) Ibluy
(c) Qubilai Khan . (d) Harihar Buka

11.What was 'Yam' ?

12.The army of Genghis Khan was organised into-------

13.Genghis Khan' mother name was:
(a) Oelun-leke. (b) Oelun-eke
(c) Oelun-Kiyat. (d) None of the above

14.The Mongols travelled with their herds to pasture lands and lived in tents called_____

15.The Mongolian and Chinese narratives on Genghis Khan were translated as The Secret History of the Mongols by:
(a) Boris Yakovlevich Vladimirtsov (b) Igor de Rachewiltz
(c) Marco Polo (d) Vasily Vladimirovich Bartold