Class 12th unit test sub. Political science MM 50. Time2hrs

The paper should include:

20 MCQs (varied types: assertion–reason, one-word, chronological, rewrite, statement-based, etc.) → 20 marks

Descriptive / Long questions (4 marks & 6 marks) → 30 marks

Section A – MCQs (20 × 1 = 20 Marks)

(Choose the correct answer/complete as directed)

1. One Word Answer: Who was the first Prime Minister of Independent India? J.L. Nehru

2. Assertion (A): The Second Five-Year Plan emphasized on heavy industries.

Reason (R): India aimed to develop a self-reliant economy.

(a) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A.

(b) Both A and R are true but R is not the correct explanation of A.

(c) A is true, R is false.

(d) A is false, R is true.

3. Match the following in correct chronological order: I – II – III – IV

(i) Indo-China War, (ii) Indo-Pak War, (iii) Liberation of Bangladesh, (iv) Nuclear Test at Pokhran.

4. Rewrite correctly:

Jawaharlal Nehru gave the slogan "Garibi Hatao". Indira Gandhi

5. The Green Revolution in India was started during which Five-Year Plan?

(a) Second (b) Third (c) Fourth (d) Fifth

6. One-word answer: Which political party led the anti-emergency movement in 1975–77? Janta Party

7. Assertion (A): Regional movements in North-East India were linked to cultural identity and autonomy.

Reason (R): These movements demanded separate states or greater powers for existing states.

(Options as in Q2) A

8. Correct the statement: India conducted its first nuclear test in 1999 at Pokhran.

9. Arrange the following in chronological order:

(i) Reorganization of States Act, (ii) Panchsheel Agreement, (iii) Tashkent Agreement, (iv) Emergency declared.

10. "Operation Flood" is related to which sector?

(a) Dairy Development (b) Industrial Growth (c) Banking (d) Defence

11. One-word answer: Who signed the Tashkent Agreement from India?

12. Assertion (A): In 1990s, coalition politics became common in India.

Reason (R): No single party secured a majority in Lok Sabha.

(Options as in Q2)

13. Rewrite correctly: Indira Gandhi signed the Panchsheel Agreement with Mao Zedong in 1962.

14. The founder of Indian Planning Commission was

15. In which year was the Anti-Defection Law enacted?

16. Assertion (A): The NDA government came to power in 1998.

Reason (R): It was led by Atal Bihari Vajpayee.

(Options as in Q2)

17. One-word answer: Which regional party was dominant in Tamil Nadu after 1967?

18. Arrange the following in correct order:

(i) Mandal Commission Report, (ii) Babri Masjid demolition, (iii) Gujarat riots, (iv) 24th Lok Sabha Election.

19. Rewrite correctly: The Shimla Agreement was signed between India and China in 1971.

20. Who among the following was Finance Minister during the Liberalisation reforms of 1991?

(a) Pranab Mukherjee (b) Manmohan Singh (c) Morarji Desai (d) L.K. Advani

Section B – Descriptive Questions (30 Marks)

Answer the following questions briefly (Any 3 out of 4 × 4 = 12 marks)