

Signature SKT(1-3)-REETA

1st Monday Unit Test Chemistry 2026

Time : 1 hour.

M.marks

NOTE : ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS

1. When and why is molality preferred over molarity in handling solutions in chemistry?
2. Which solution has higher concentration, 1 molar or 1 molal solution of the same solute?
3. Give reasons for the following :

- a) Why oxygen mixed with helium is used by deep sea divers ?
- b) Aquatic species are more comfortable in cold water than warm water.
- c) At higher altitudes, people suffer from anoxia resulting in inability to think.

(a) Two liquids A and B on mixing produce a warm solution. Which type of deviation from Raoult's Law is shown?

b) Why does a solution of ethanol and cyclohexane show positive deviation from Raoult's Law?

After removing the outer shell of two eggs in dil. HCl, one is placed in distilled water and the other is placed in a saturated solution of NaCl. What will you observe after some time?

What is de-icing agent ? How does it work ?

Explain why equimolar aqueous solutions of sodium chloride and sodium sulfate have different boiling points.

What type of azeotropic mixture will be formed by a solution of acetone and carbon disulfide at 35°C?

On the basis of strength of intermolecular interactions that develop in the solution, explain the following:

a) What is the effect of temperature on the solubility of glucose in water?

Ibrahim collected a 10 mL each of fresh water and ocean water. He observed that the freezing point of "P" is at 0°C while the other "Q" at -1.3°C. Ibrahim forgot which of two, P or Q is fresh water. Identify which container contains ocean water, giving rationalization for your answer.

Calculate Van't Hoff factor for an aqueous solution of $K_3[Fe(CN)_6]$ if the boiling point of this solution is 101.5°C if its concentration is 1 molal ? (K_b for water = 0.512°C kg mol⁻¹)

(a) What type of deviation from Raoult's Law is expected when phenol is mixed with water? What change in the net volume of the mixture is expected? Graphical representation of the deviation.

The vapour pressure of pure water at a certain temperature is 23.80 mm. If 10 g of an electrolytic solute is dissolved in 100 g water, calculate the resultant vapour pressure.

Based Questions

Explain : Colligative properties depend upon the number of particles of solute.

$$\frac{p^0 - p_s}{p^0} = \frac{n_2}{n_1 + n_2}$$