

**MCQ (Multiple Choice Questions) 8 marks**

1. Which mountain range is called the "young fold mountains" of India?  
a) Aravalli    b) Himalayas    c) Vindhyas    d) Satpura
2. The Northern Plains are mainly formed by the rivers:  
a) Narmada and Tapi    b) Ganga, Brahmaputra and Indus  
c) Godavari and Krishna    d) Mahanadi and Kaveri
3. The Thar Desert is located in:  
a) Kerala    b) Rajasthan    c) Assam    d) Punjab
4. The Peninsular Plateau is rich in:  
a) Forests only    b) Mineral resources    c) Ice and snow    d) Sand dunes
5. Sundarban Delta is formed by the rivers:  
a) Ganga and Brahmaputra    b) Godavari and Krishna  
c) Narmada and Tapi    d) Kaveri and Mahanadi
6. Universal Adult Franchise means:  
a) Only rich people can vote    b) Only men can vote  
c) Every adult citizen has the right to vote    d) Only educated people can vote
7. Which country is known as the world's largest democracy?  
a) China    b) India    c) Nepal    d) Russia
8. Which form of government is ruled by elected representatives?  
a) Monarchy    b) Dictatorship    c) Democracy    d) Theocracy

**Very Short Answer Questions (VSAQ) One mark each**

1. Name the highest mountain range in India.
2. Which desert lies in western India?
3. What is a delta?

4. Name one country that has monarchy.

5. Why is citizen participation important in government?

**Short Answer Questions (SAQ) (2 marks each)**

1. Why is India called a land of geographical diversity?

2. Write any three features of the Northern Plains.

3. How do coastal areas influence the life of people living there?

4. Write any three features of democracy.

5. Compare democracy and dictatorship.

**Assertion-Reason Questions (1 mark)**

A. India has great geographical diversity.

R. India has mountains, plains, plateaus, deserts, coasts, and islands.

- a) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
- b) Both A and R are true but R is not the correct explanation
- c) A is true but R is false
- d) A is false but R is true

**Competency-Based Question:- (1X3= 3)**

A family wants to start fishing as their main occupation.

**Questions:**

- a) Which region of India would be most suitable for them?
- b) Why is that region suitable?
- c) Name two states with long coastal areas.

**Case-Based Question (1X3=3)**

Rohan reads that some countries are ruled by kings, while others are governed by representatives.

**Questions:**

- a) What is the difference between monarchy and democracy?
- b) Which system does India follow?
- c) Why do people prefer democracy in many countries?